

# Cloud Mask Working Group

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- SNOW MASK: G. Riggs
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Our approach to the MODIS Cloud Mask, is for each pixel to provide a confidence flag that indicates how certain we are that the pixel is clear.

## Restrictions

- Real time execution
- Computer storage (5.25 g bytes per day)
- Comprehension

# *Cloud Mask Inputs*

- *Calibrated/navigated radiances*
- *Sun and viewing geometry*
- *Land/water map (1 km)*
- *Topography and ecosystem*
- *surface temperatures and atmospheric profiles*
- *clear sky composite maps*
- *snow/ice maps*

# Why increase to 48 bits?

- Include results from individual tests
  - better interpretation of results
- Non-cloud obstruction bit
- A few spare bits
  - warm fuzzy feeling for operational algorithms

# MODIS CLOUD MASK BIT STRUCTURE

48 bits (12/95)

Decision	1	1 mask determined, 0 no decision
Summary of all algorithms	2	unobstructed FOV (quality flag) 11 > 99% prob of clear 10 > 95% prob of clear 01 > 66% prob of clear 00 cloud
Processing path	1	Day or night processing (1 day, 0 night)
	1	Sunglint regime (1 no, 0 yes)
	1	snow/ice background (1 no, 0 yes)
	2	land/water background (11 land, 10 wetland, 01 coastal, 00 water)
Additional Information	1	Non-cloud obstruction (1 no, 0 yes)
	1	Thin cirrus detected (1 no, 0 yes)
	1	Shadow found (1 no, 0 yes)
Spares	2	
Results from cloud algorithms	1	IR threshold test did not find cloud
	1	CO2 high cloud test did not find high cloud
	1	6.7 micron test did not find high cloud
	1	1.88 micron test did not find high cloud
	1	3.7 - 12 micron test did not find high cloud
	1	Tri-spectral BTDIR tests did not find cloud
	1	3.7 - 11 micron test did not find cloud
	1	Visible reflectance test did not find cloud
	1	Reflectance ratio test did not find cloud
	1	.935/.87 reflectance test did not find cloud
	1	3.7-4.0 micron BT test did not find cloud
Additional tests	1	passed temporal consistency test
	1	passed spatial consistency test
Spares	6	
250 m mask from	16	1 clear, 0 cloud for 16 FOVs in 1 km FOV visible tests

# Development Data Sets

## Global Collocated GAC AVHRR and HIRS

- Data good for developing IR test and global applications.

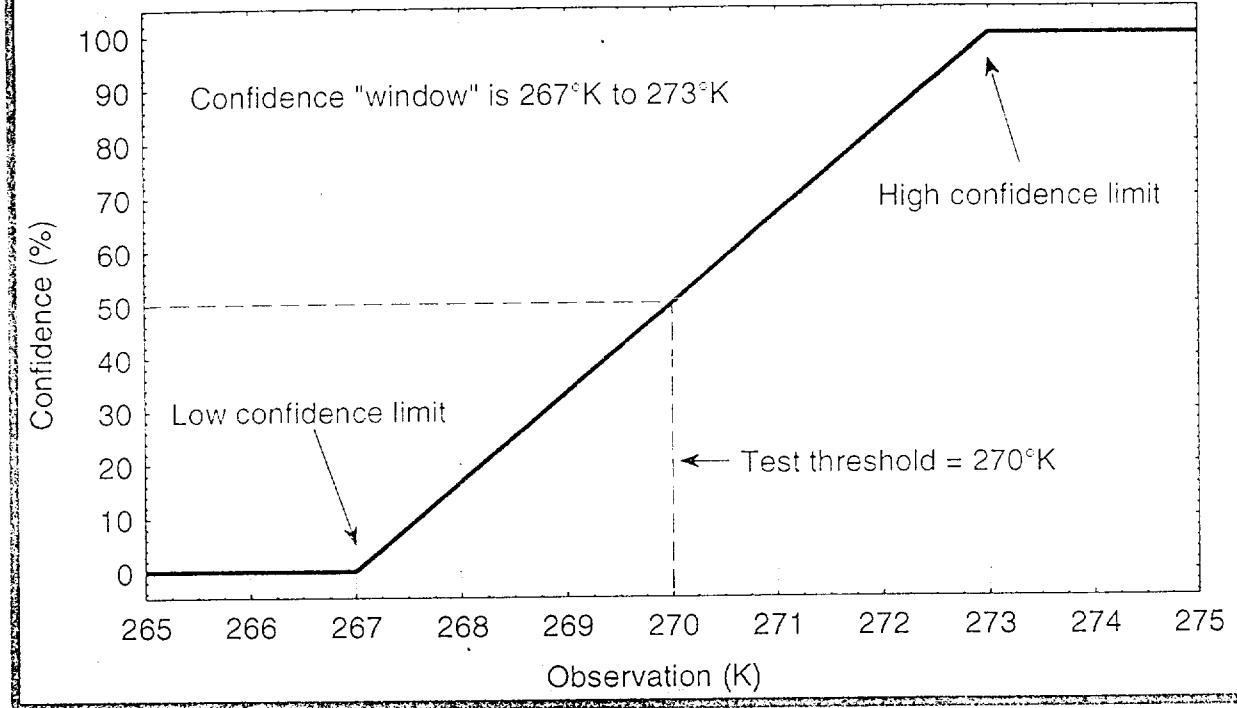
## Regional LAC AVHRR

- Spatial resolution similar to MODIS.

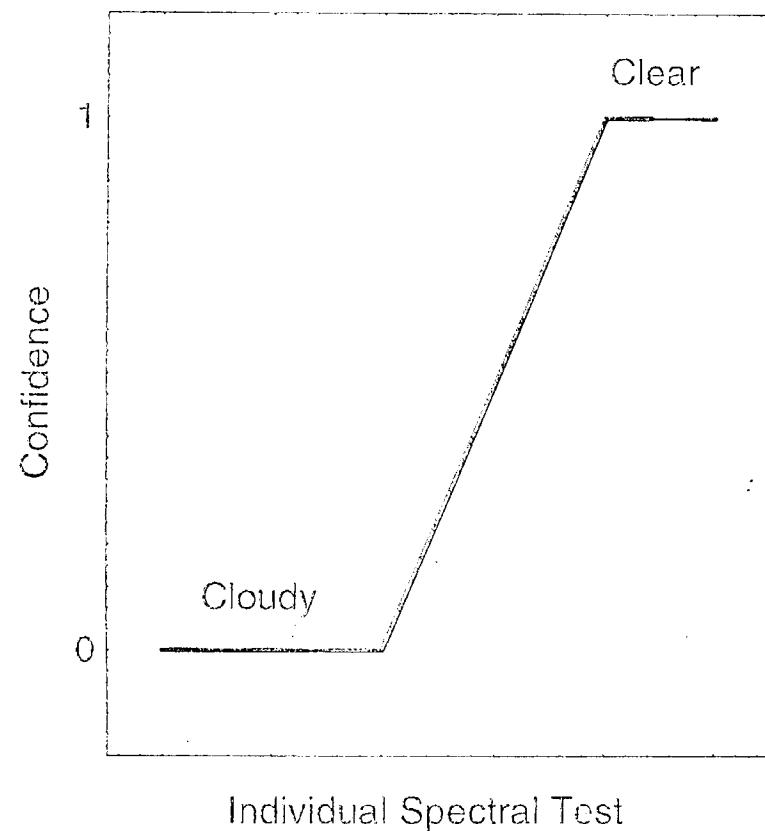
## Regional MAS Data

- 50 channels, 19 similar to MODIS. Variety of scenes from various field experiments.

Cloud Mask Test Confidence Determination  
Cold Cloud Test Example

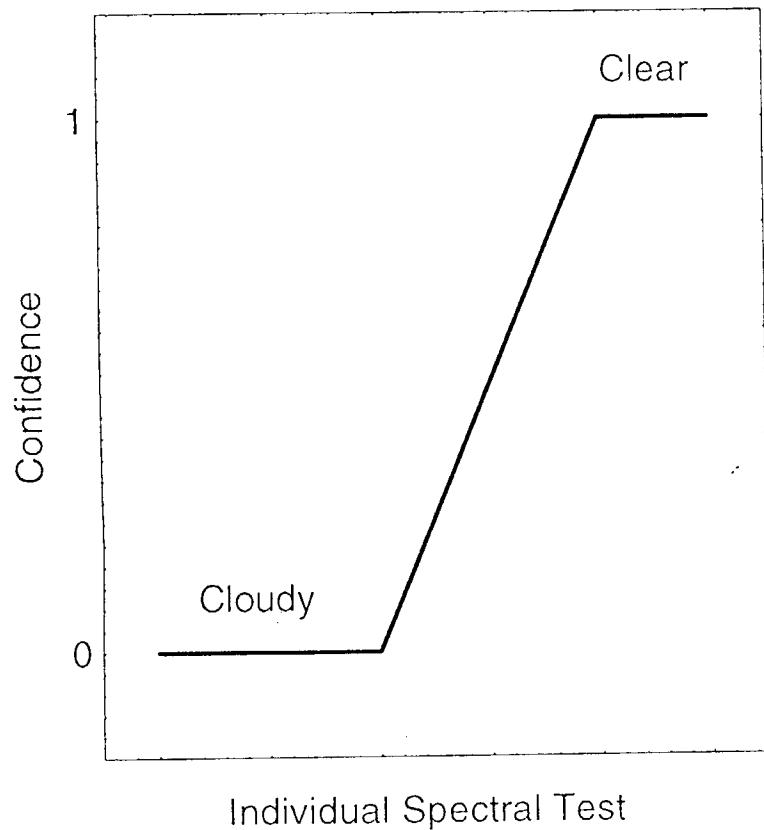


# MAP Cloud Mask Confidence



- Confidence intervals are based on *closeness* to a threshold
- Confidence tests are combined to arrive at a **Quality Flag** (2 bits)

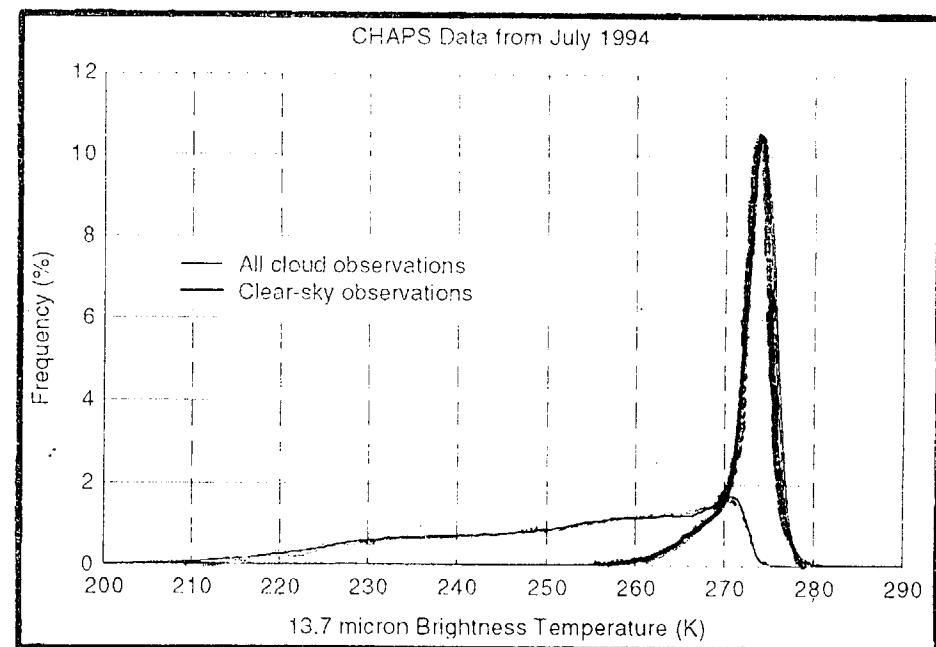
# MAS Cloud Mask Confidence



- Confidence intervals are based on *closeness* to a threshold
- Confidence tests are combined to arrive at a **Quality Flag** (2 bits)

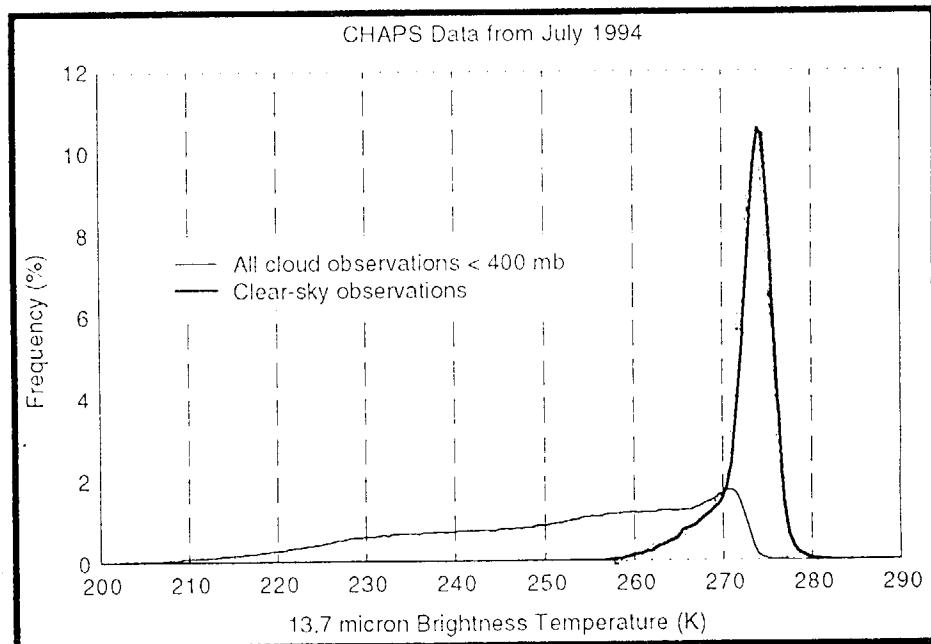
# Cloud Mask Thresholds

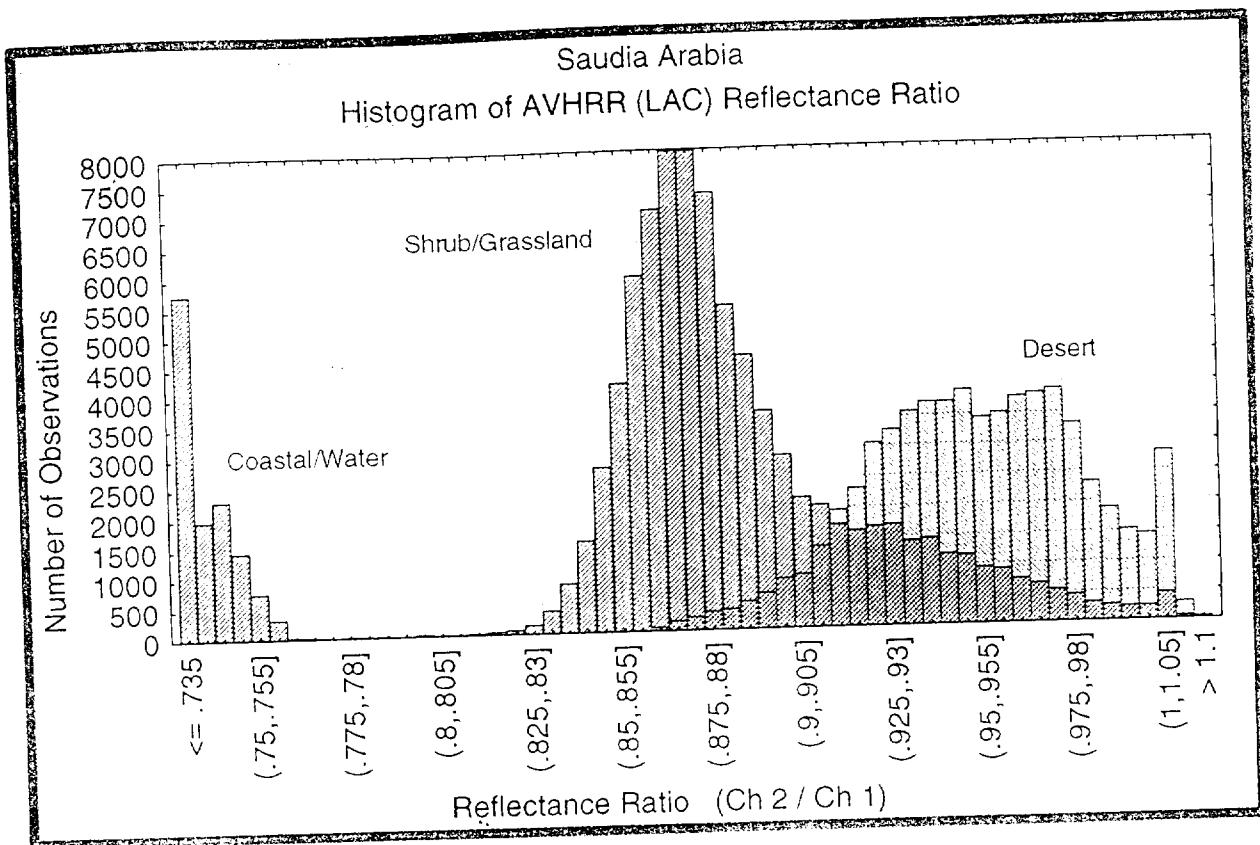
- Previous Studies  
(ISCCP, APOLLO,  
CLAVR)
- Collocated  
AVHRR/HIRS
- MAS observations



# Cloud Mask Thresholds

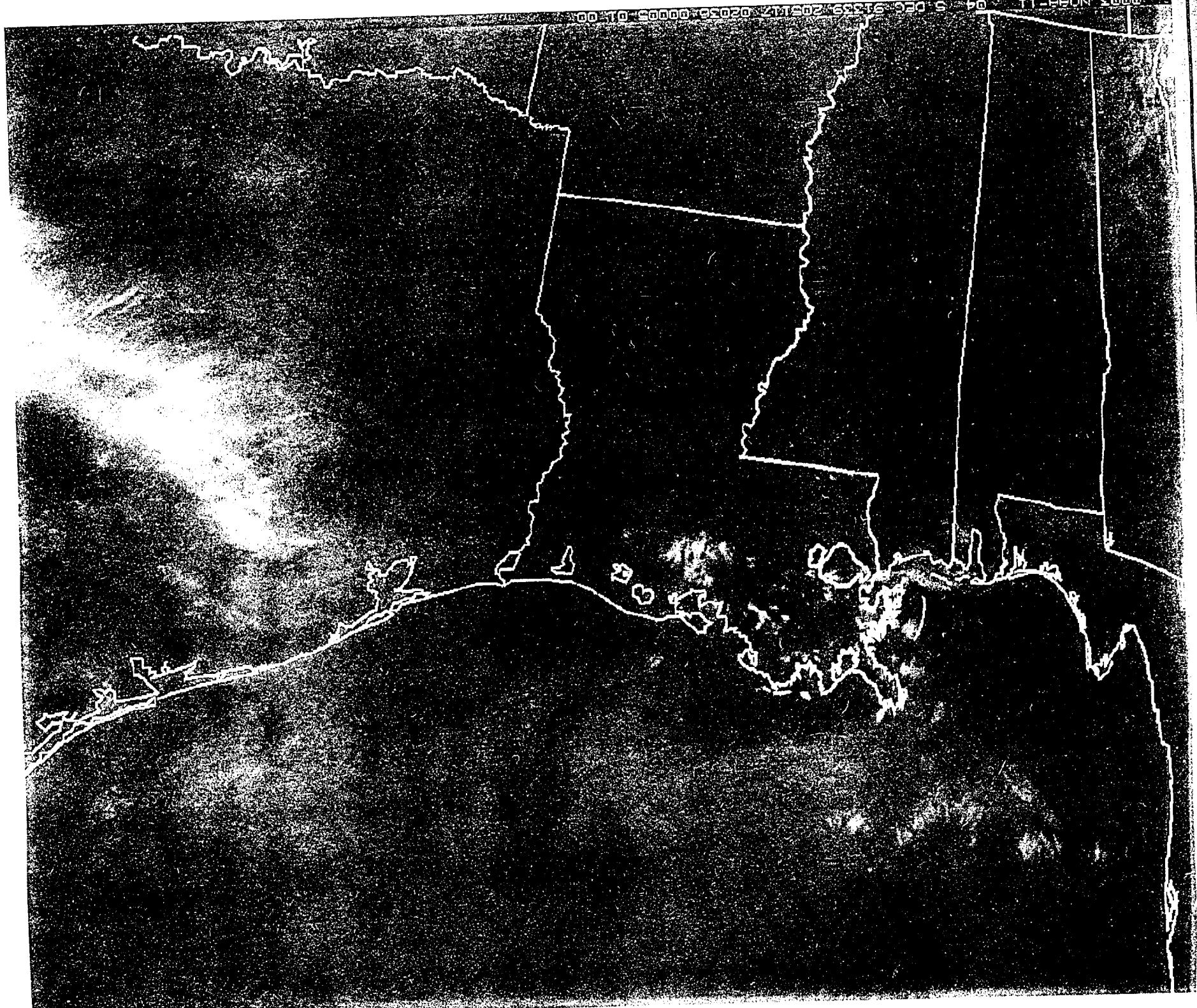
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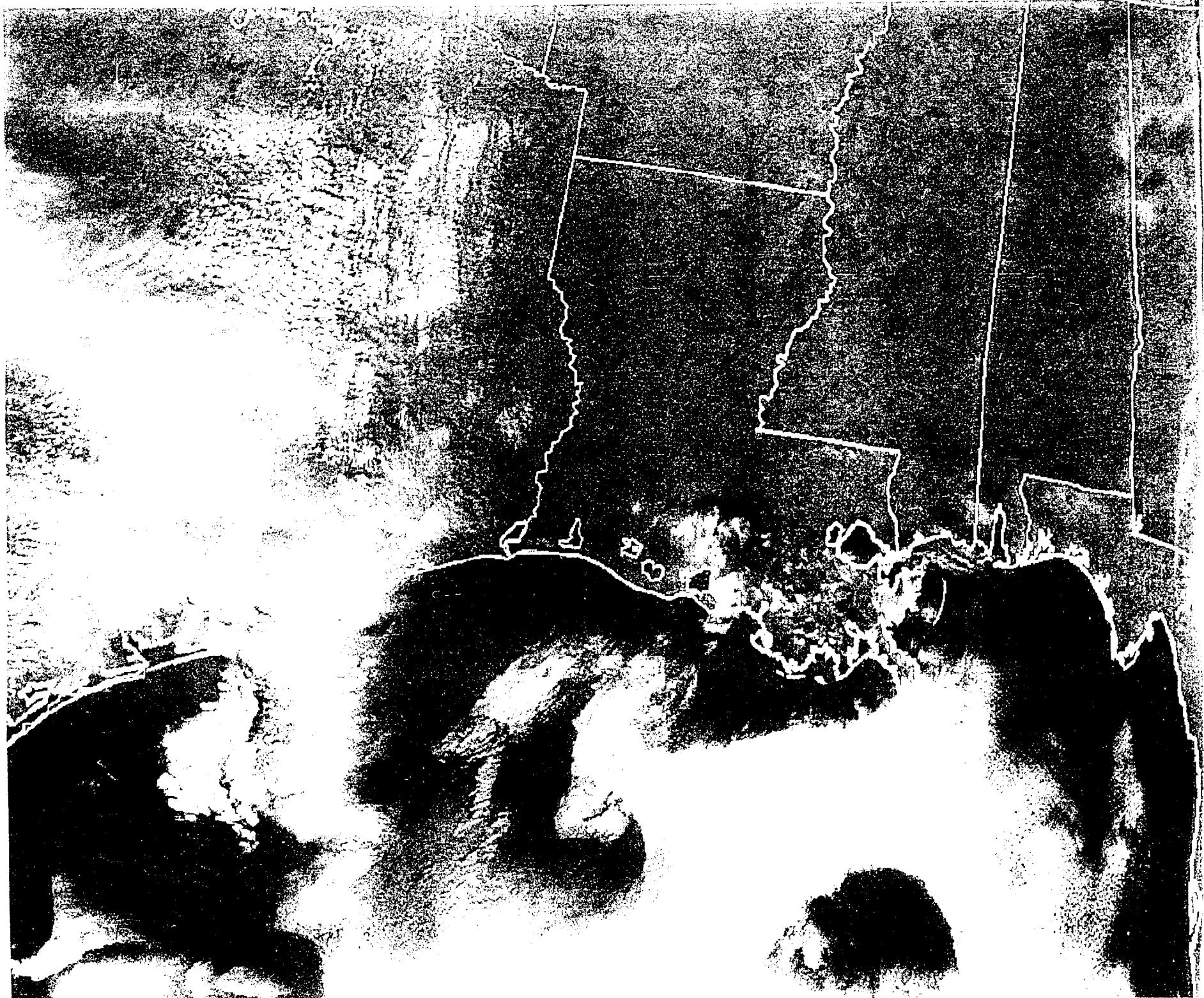




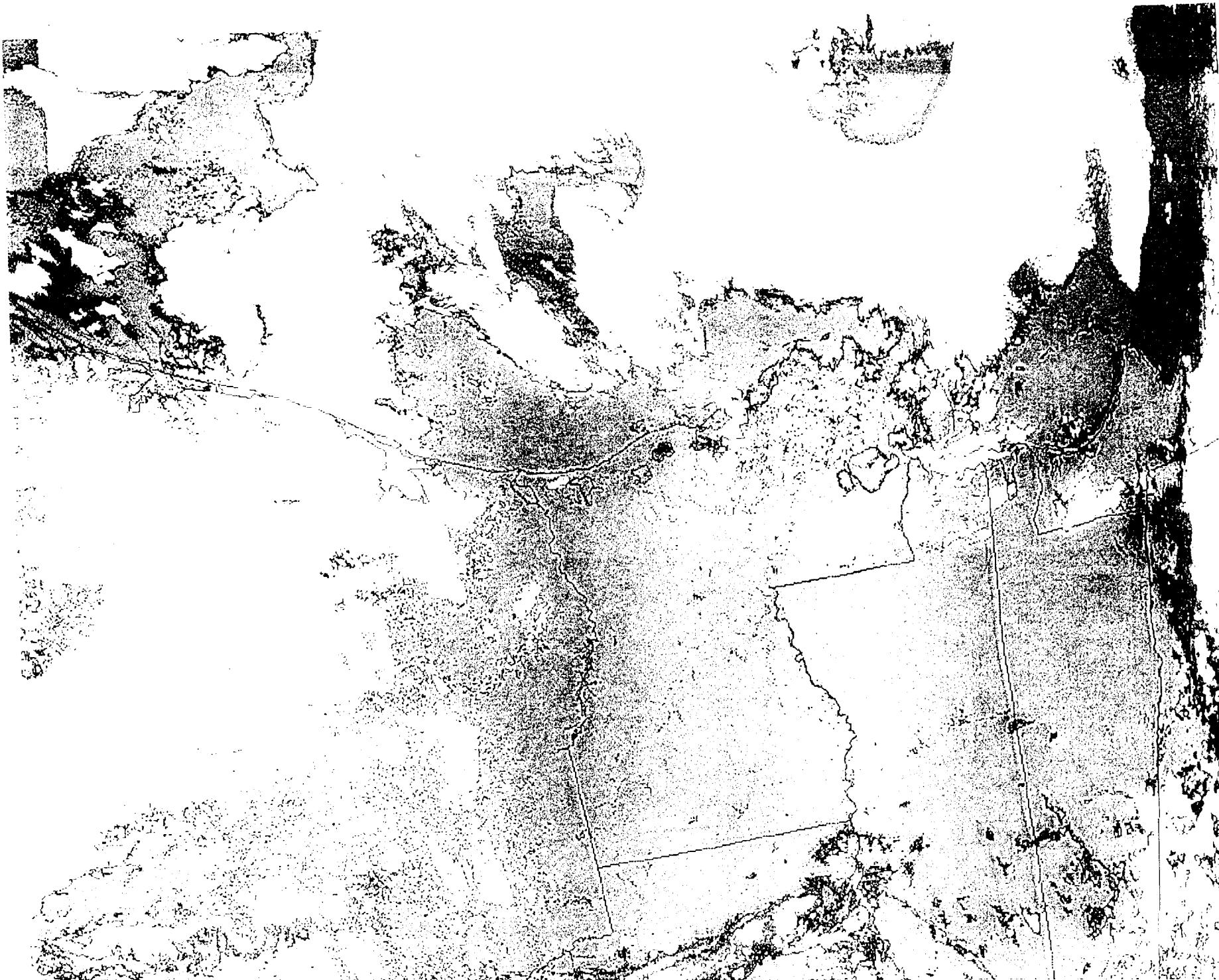
# Final Quality Flag (2 bits)

- How to combine *confidence levels* of individual tests?
  - Minimum of all tests
  - Maximum of all tests
  - Product of all tests
  - Combination (Group similar tests together)
    - “90% of the work to analyze 10% of the data”





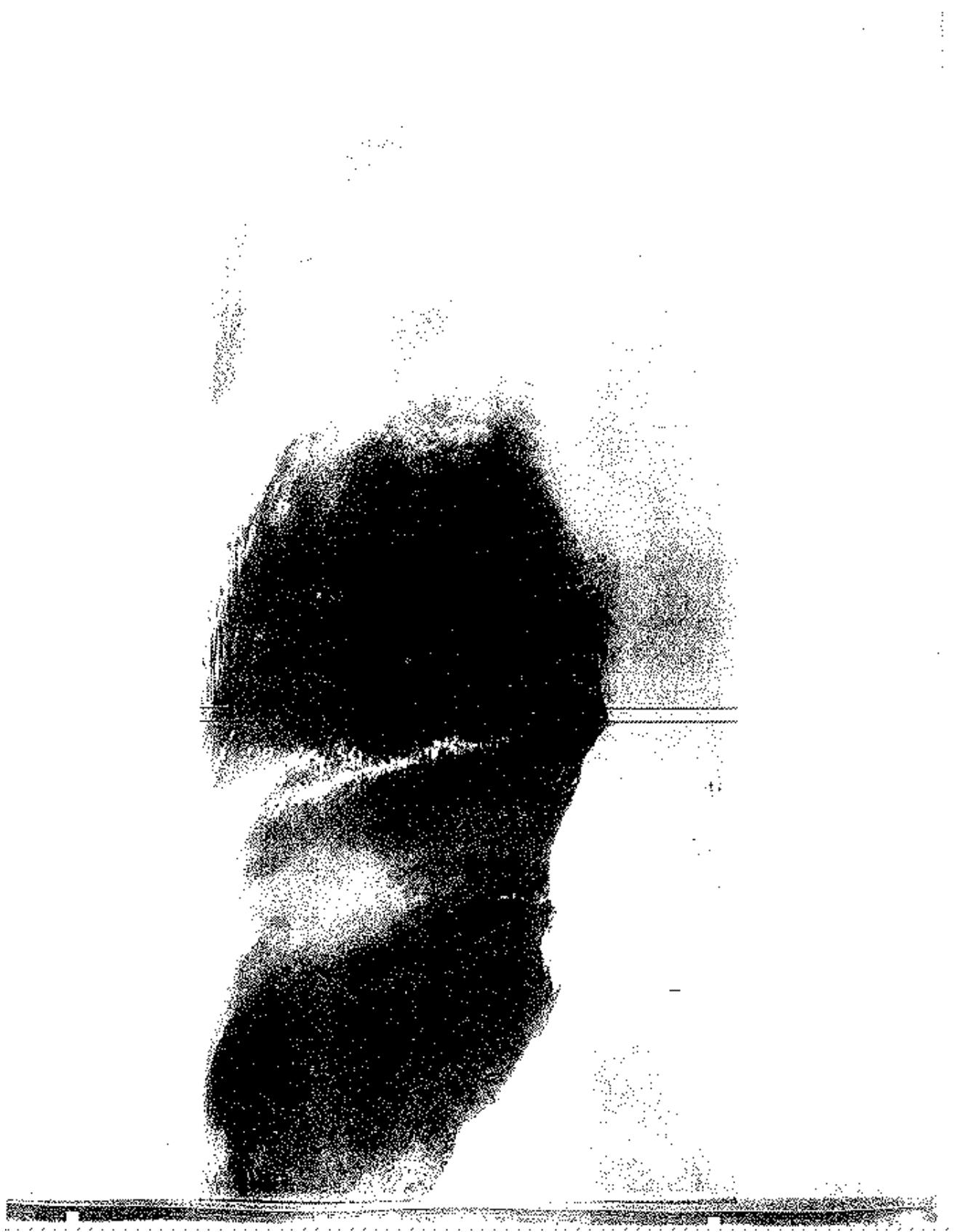
C4 INI #62037  
CULAR FORMER





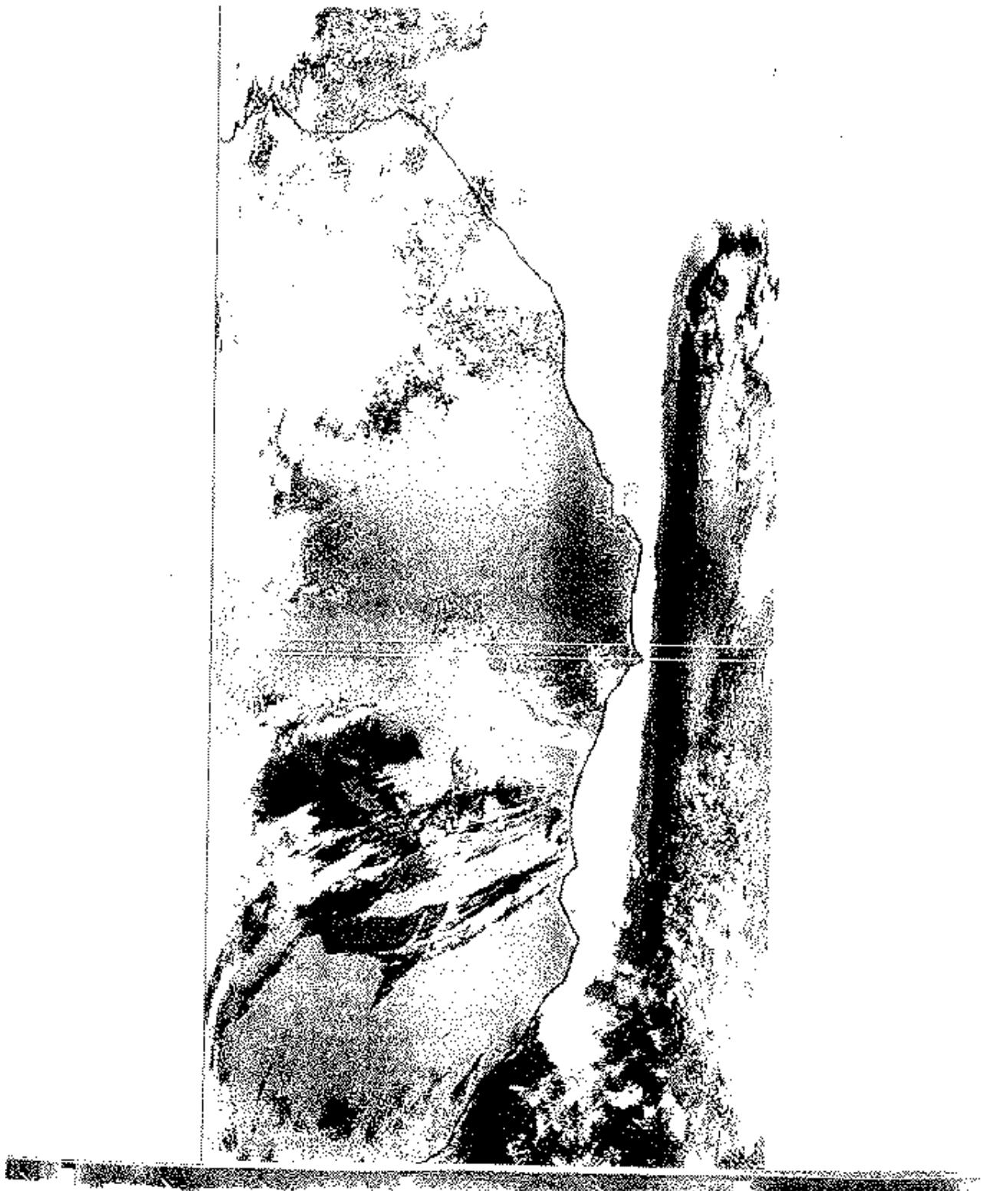
0004 COMPOSITE

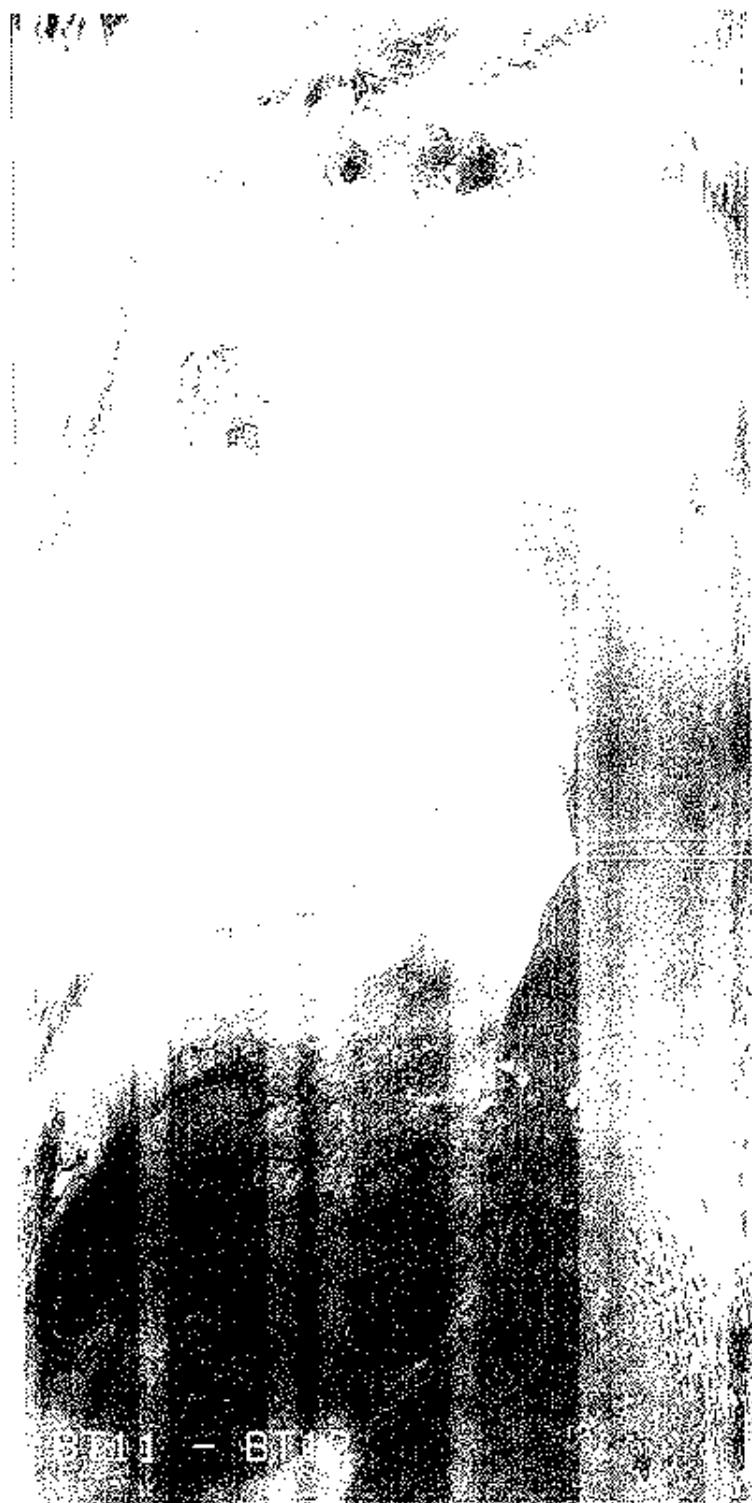
3 DEC 31 39 203117Z 202018 00000-201 00



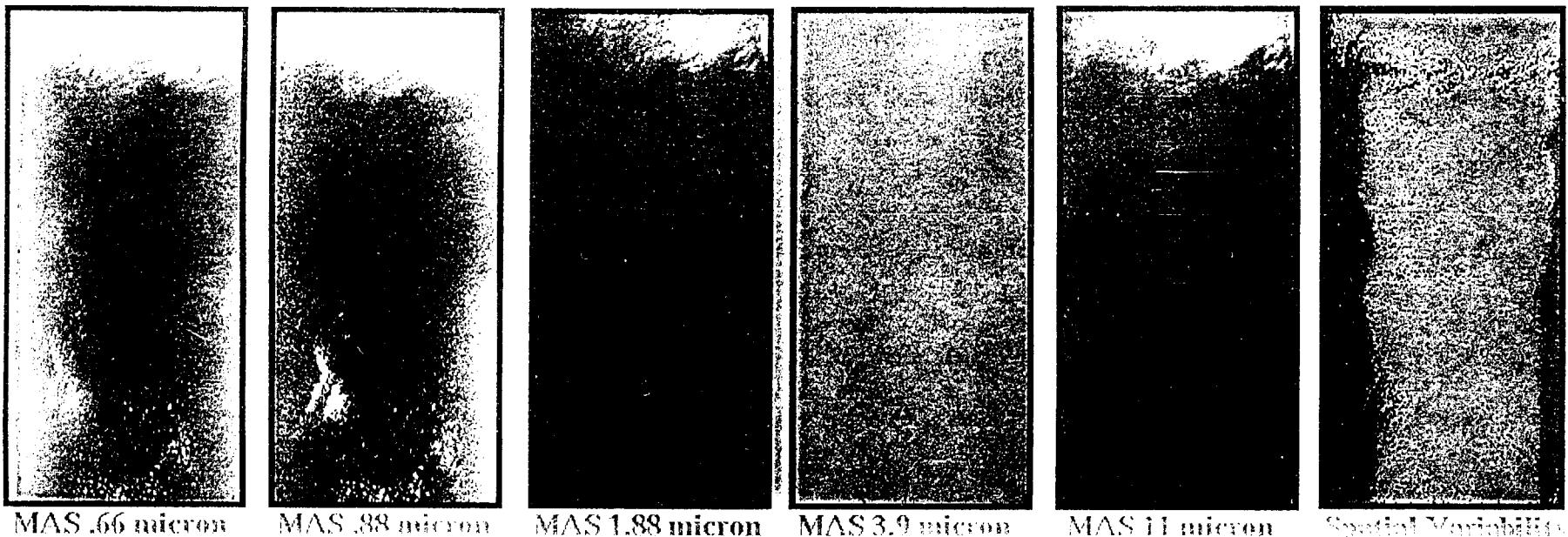
NORTH



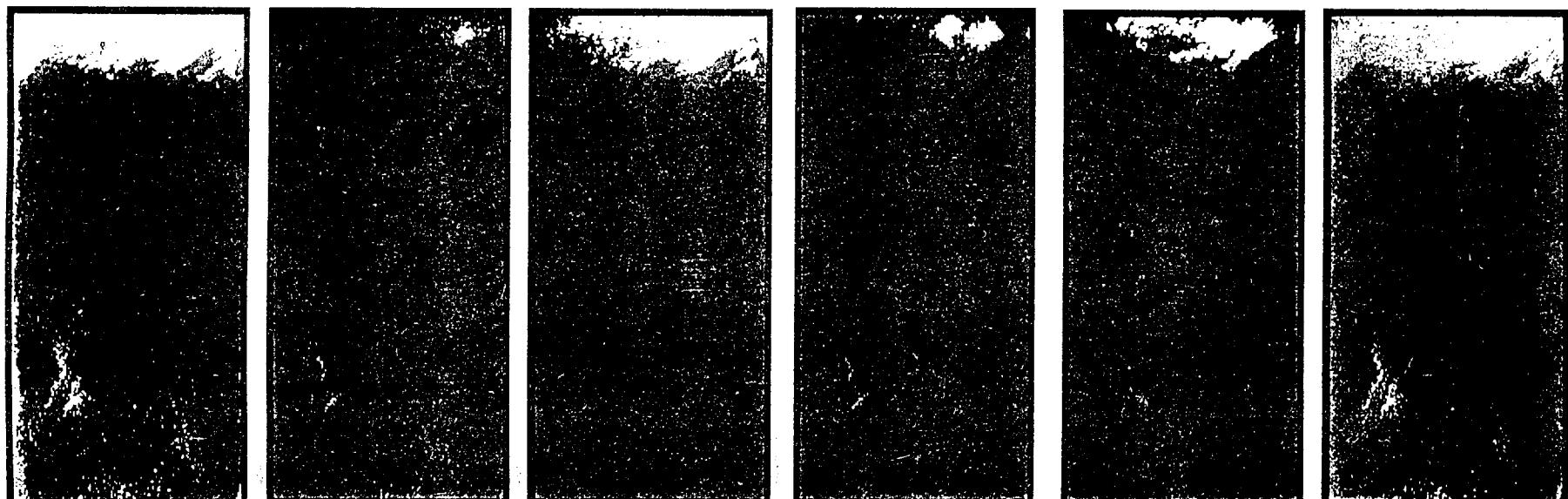




# Cloud Mask Low Latitude Test January 1995 MAS Gulf of Mexico Flight



Observations



Individual Test Results

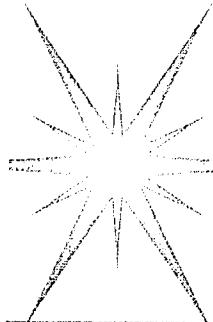
Result

UW/CIMSS

96 04 20  
MAS-50  
15:56 GMT  
1.88μm

# Validation Approaches

- Image analysis
- Field experiments
  - Aircraft missions
  - Ground-based observations
- Global Statistics



# Outstanding Problems

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- ? Ecosystem Dependence
- ? Cloud Shadows
- ? Polar Cloud Detection
- ? What is “thin cirrus”
- ? Aerosol flagging
- ? Sun glint
- ? Infrared only techniques